

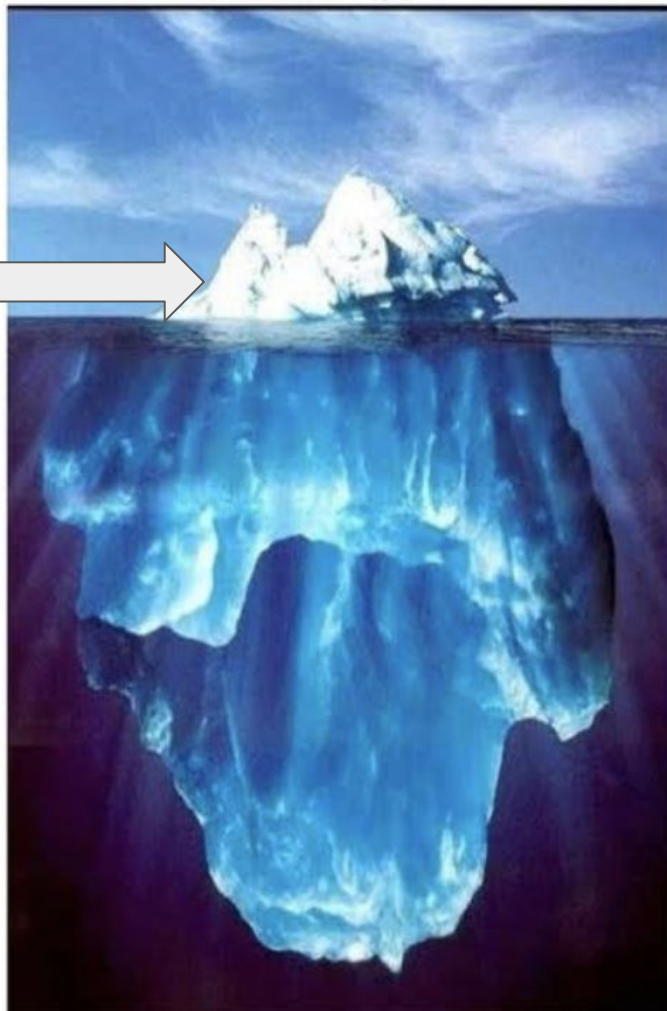
BICS - 基本人際關係溝通技巧

1-2 年的發展

- 表層 - 此時
- 熟悉的內容
- 面對面交談
- 高頻詞彙(2000字)
- 簡單句子結構
- 低壓學習

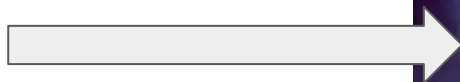


Iceberg



CALP - 認知學術語言能力

5-6 年的發展



- 體驗及接觸文化
- 習慣用語、正式用語、書面文字、特一殊術語、幽默、文化、慣用語、十木戈人科書語言、社交、非語言溝通
- 有限的交互(教科書)



CALP - 認知學術語言能力

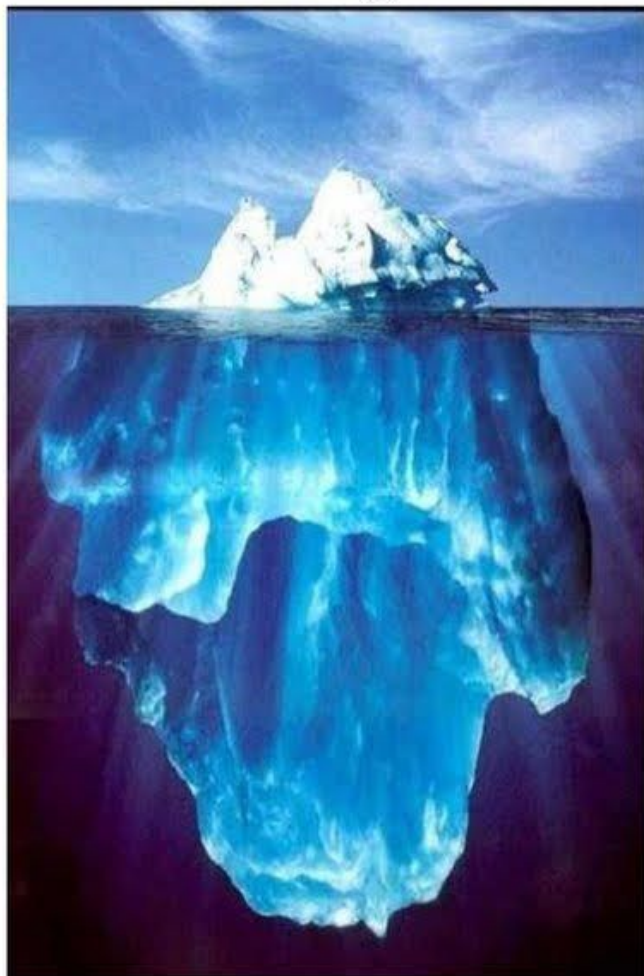
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- 更抽象
- 不太熟悉的內容
- 去脈絡化
- 低頻詞彙
- 高壓學習(壓力很大)

"If you talk to a man in a language he understands, that goes to his head. If you talk to him in his language, that goes to his heart."

- Nelson Mandela -

Iceberg



BICS (1-2 years)

Basic Interpersonal Communication Skills

- Surface level – Here and Now
 - Familiar Content
 - Face to Face Conversation
 - High Frequency Vocabulary – 2000 words
 - Simple Sentence Structure
 - Low Pressure
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CALP (5 or more years)

Cognitive Academic Language Proficiency

- Experience and exposure to culture
- Lectures, formal, written text, specialized terminology, humour, culture, idioms, textbook language, social appropriateness, non-verbal communications
- Limited Interaction (textbook)
- More Abstract
- Less familiar content
- Decontextualized
- Low frequency Vocabulary
- High Stakes (lots of pressure)